

Study Guide: African History  
Historical Understandings

SS7H1 The student will analyze continuity and change in Africa leading to the 21st century.

- a. Explain how the European partitioning across Africa contributed to conflict, civil war, and artificial political boundaries.
- b. Explain how nationalism led to independence in South Africa, Kenya, and Nigeria.
- c. Explain the creation and end of apartheid in South Africa and the roles of Nelson Mandela and F.W.de Klerk.
- d. Explain the impact of the Pan-African movement.

Essential Question:

How have continuity and change led Africa into the 21st century?

Lesson Questions

1. How has the European partitioning across Africa contributed to conflict, civil war, and artificial political boundaries?

- a. Conflict \_\_\_\_\_
- b. Civil War \_\_\_\_\_
- c. Artificial Political boundaries \_\_\_\_\_

2. How did nationalism led to independence in South Africa, Kenya, and Nigeria?

- A. South Africa \_\_\_\_\_
- B. Kenya \_\_\_\_\_
- C. Nigeria \_\_\_\_\_

3. How did apartheid begin and end?

- A. Begin \_\_\_\_\_
- B. End \_\_\_\_\_

4. What were the roles of Nelson Mandela and F.W. de Klerk?

- A. Nelson Mandela \_\_\_\_\_
- B. F.W. de Klerk \_\_\_\_\_

5. How has the Pan African Movement influenced Africa?

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